

FIELD MANUAL
NO 90-2

HEADQUARTERS
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
Washington, DC, 3 October 1988

BATTLEFIELD DECEPTION

Table of Contents

	Page
Preface	iii
Chapter 1 - Battlefield Deception Fundamentals	1-0
Revitalizing the "Lost Art"	1-0
Myths	1-1
Battlefield Deception Definition	1-2
Deception Maxims	1-3
Deception Failures	1-17
AirLand Battle	1-26
Surprise and Security	1-32
Components of Battlefield Deception Operations	1-37
Legal Considerations	1-38
Chapter 2 - Battlefield Deception at the Operational Level of War	2-1
Center of Gravity	2-1
Lines of Operations	2-2
Culminating Points	2-2
Operational Deception Planning and Execution	2-4
Deception Sustainment Planning and Execution	2-6
Offensive Campaigns and Major Operations	2-8
Defensive Campaigns and Major Operations	2-10
Relationship between Strategic and Operational Deception Plans	2-11
Chapter 3 - Battlefield Deception at the Tactical Level of War	3-1
Tactical Deception Planning and Execution	3-1
Relationship between Operational and Tactical Deception Plans	3-3

Distribution Restriction: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

*This publication supersedes FM 90-2 (HTF) 2 August 1978.

	PAGE
Chapter 4 - Deception Planning Considerations	4-1
Techniques	4-1
Sequence	4-2
Process	4-3
Approval of Plans or Orders	4-15
Issuance of Plans or Orders	4-16
Supervision	4-16
Chapter 5 - Deception Means	5-1
Visual	5-1
Olfactory	5-4
Sonic	5-4
Electronic	5-5
Resources	5-9
Techniques	5-12
Chapter 6 - Deception in Operations	6-0
Offensive Operations	6-0
Defensive Operations	6-3
Retrograde and other Tactical Operations	6-6
Chapter 7 - Deception in Joint, Combined, and Contingency Operations	7-1
Joint Operations	7-1
Combined Operations	7-2
Contingency Operations	7-5
Appendix A - Battlefield Deception Elements	A-0
Appendix B - Deception Planning Worksheet	B-1
Appendix C - Sample Deception Implementation Schedule	C-1
Appendix D - Employment of Decoys	D-1
Appendix E - Deception Evaluation Checklist	E-1
Appendix F - Battlefield Deception Activities Chart	F-0
Glossary	Glossary-0
References	References-1
Works Cited	Works Cited-1
Index	Index-0