

## Appendix D

### DISASTER RELIEF SERVICES

<i>Type Service</i>	<i>Scope</i>
<b>D-1. Communications.</b>	
a. Local Communications	Military-type communications within the disaster area headquarters site when jointly occupied by military, FEMA, and public officials.
b. Intradisaster Area Communications	Military-type (mobile and tactical) communications for use by FEMA and key public officials on an austere basis within the disaster area.
c. Interarea Communications	Interarea communications between the disaster area and governmental and/or commercial communications access points outside the disaster area.
d. Communications Administrations	Assistance to local officials in supervision, operation and reestablishment of all forms of public communications and communications systems including telephone, telegraph, radio, and television within the disaster area.
<b>D-2. Debris Clearance.</b>	
Debris Clearance	Earthmoving equipment, with operators, to clear debris from damaged areas and roadways.
<b>D-3. Evacuation.</b>	
a. Medical Evacuation	Helicopter evacuation of casualties with inflight medical treatment and/or surveillance to medical treatment facilities from outlying areas inaccessible to ground vehicles. Ground ambulance evacuation of patients.
b. Disaster Victim	Helicopter evacuation of disaster victims, from outlying, inaccessible, or endangered areas to care and control facilities. Ground evacuation for mass displacement of disaster victims.
c. Disaster Victim Administration	Assistance to local government in coordinating the processing and control of disaster victims and in supervising the establishment, administration, and operation of temporary shelters.
<b>D-4. Search and Rescue.</b>	
Aerial Search and Rescue	Search and rescue service using fixed and rotary wing aircraft to find and remove persons to safe areas or rescue centers.
<b>D-5. Food.</b>	
a. Mass Feeding	Field-type mess facilities operated by military personnel and issue emergency subsistence, when authorized.
b. Water Supply	Potable water for emergency drinking and cooking purposes. Water hauling capability and chemicals for water purification.
c. Food Administration	Food service assistance to local government in surveying availability of local food and supplies and in supervising the storage, transportation, and distribution of consumer goods and commodities made available by the Armed Forces and other agencies.
<b>D-6. Field Services and Health Services</b>	
a. Graves Registration and Mass Burial	Personnel and equipment to prepare necessary graves registration records and to supervise and establish temporary cemeteries.
b. Determination of Nuclear, Biological or Chemical (NBC) Contamination	Trained personnel and equipment to contain, neutralize, or destroy hazardous materials, decontaminate the accident site, provide security during the operation, and maintain control over the site until such time as relieved by competent authority.

<i>Type Service</i>	<i>Scope</i>
c. Field Sanitation	Trained specialists to plan and supervise health education programs to include basic sanitation, personal health, and field sanitation team training.
d. Emergency Medical Treatment	Early care to injured or sick by trained medical personnel.
e. Emergency Hospitalization	Hospitalization to personnel when temporary hospital facilities are required.
f. Preventive Medicine	Professional consultation services, port, and training in the fields of medical epidemiology and medical zoology, sanitary engineering, and veterinary aspects of zoonotic and food borne disease control. Mass immunizations as required.
g. Medical Sorting	Receiving, sorting, and providing emergency or resuscitative treatment for patients until evacuated.
h. Insect and Rodent Control	Field surveys, investigate, and evaluate significant environmental health factors. Control of significant disease reservoirs in the civilian population and indigenous animals.
i. Veterinary Service	Food hygiene, safety, and quality assurance inspection; zoonotic disease control; emergency veterinary treatment; and veterinary care for privately owned animals as authorized (including immunization).
j. Health Administration	Preventive medicine specialist to provide assistance to local government in establishing programs for the control, treatment, and prevention of existing diseases; in providing measures for protection of food and water supplies; and in supervising maintenance of public health facilities and records.
<b>D-7. Housing and Shelter.</b>	
a. Emergency Housing	Housing at military installations having facilities in excess of operational requirements.
b. Emergency Construction	Erection of tent facilities utilizing military personnel. Engineer troop effort for emergency construction, when directed.
c. Housing Administration	Assistance to local government in the supervision and coordination of private and governmental labor agencies; in determining the availability of local labor needed to support and effect rehabilitation of facilities within the disaster area; and in effecting arrangements to provide the labor needs from the local area.
<b>D-8. Pollution Control.</b>	
Oil and Hazardous Materials Pollution Control	Assistance in control of a spill or oil or other hazardous materials in navigable US waters as provided for in the National Multi-Agency Oil and Hazardous Materials Pollution Contingency Plan.
<b>D-9. Protective of Life and Property.</b>	
a. Maintenance of Law and Order	When authorized by proper authority, specialized military police units to assist local police agencies in maintenance of law and order. (Forces for this capability will be provided under the authority of GARDEN PLOT.)
b. Prevention of Looting and Plundering	When authorized by Proper authority, active military forces to assist local civilian authority in prevention of looting and plundering within the disaster area. (Forces for this capability will be provided under the authority of GARDEN PLOT.)
c. Firefighting	Assistance in suppression of forest fires by providing earthmoving equipment with operators to clear fire breaks. Units to provide a workforce for firefighting activities. Firefighting equipment with operators to suppress fires in communities near Army installations.
d. Police Administration	Assistance to local government in supervising the activities of police departments and fire departments within disaster area.

<i>Type Service</i>	<i>Scope</i>
<b>D-10. Streets, Roads, and Bridges.</b>	
<i>a. Emergency Repair</i>	Emergency repairs to streets, roads, and bridges utilizing engineer troop effort. Replace damaged bridging with temporary types; e.g., floating and/or panel bridges.
<i>b. Public Works Administration</i>	Engineer assistance to local government in supervising operations of public works department within the disaster area and in coordinating the utilization of resources provided by other agencies.
<b>D-11. Transportation and Traffic Control.</b>	
Emergency Land, Sea, and Air Transportation	Land and emergency airlift transportation for the movement personnel and supplies utilizing military vehicles not required for the accomplishment of primary missions.
<b>D-12. Other.</b>	
<i>a. Restoration of Utilities</i>	Limited engineer troop support in the repair of water, sewer, and low level voltage systems.
<i>b. Emergency Power supply</i>	Generators from available Army resources. Construct limited low-voltage distribution systems.
<i>c. Damage Assessment</i>	Personnel, with surface or air transportation, as required, to establish the location, nature, and extent of the emergency. Determine the type and amount of military resources required to supplement civilian efforts.
<i>d. Explosive Ordnance Disposal</i>	Capability to neutralize the hazards existing in explosive ordnance which, because of unusual circumstance, present a possible threat to operations, installations, personnel, or materiel. This includes the detection, identification, field evacuation, and disposal of explosive ordnance which has been fired, dropped, launched, projected, or placed in such a manner as to constitute a hazard. Includes all ordnance containing high explosives, fissionable or radioactive materials, fusion fuel, and chemical or biological agents.
<i>e. Emergency Flood Control</i>	Specialized engineer equipment with operators such as dozers, road-graders, front loaders, power shovels, scrapers, earthmoving, roller sheepsfoot, dump truck and cranes. Also, units to provide a work force for filling sandbags and construction of emergency barriers.
<i>f. Preservation of Art Treasures and Cultural Objects</i>	Supervise the identification, recording, custody, safeguarding, and disposition of works of art, religious edifices/monuments, archeological or historic objects, archives and official public records within the involved area.
<i>g. Public Information</i>	Advice and assistance to local government in reviewing the facilities employed to disseminate information to the people; coordinating the operation of public communication media and in planning, directing and supervising the preparation, distribution and dissemination of necessary information through private or public agencies within the involved area.
<i>h. Emergency Demolitions</i>	Explosives and trained personnel to perform necessary demolition tasks to include blasting ice masses threatening bridges and dams or creating firebreaks.